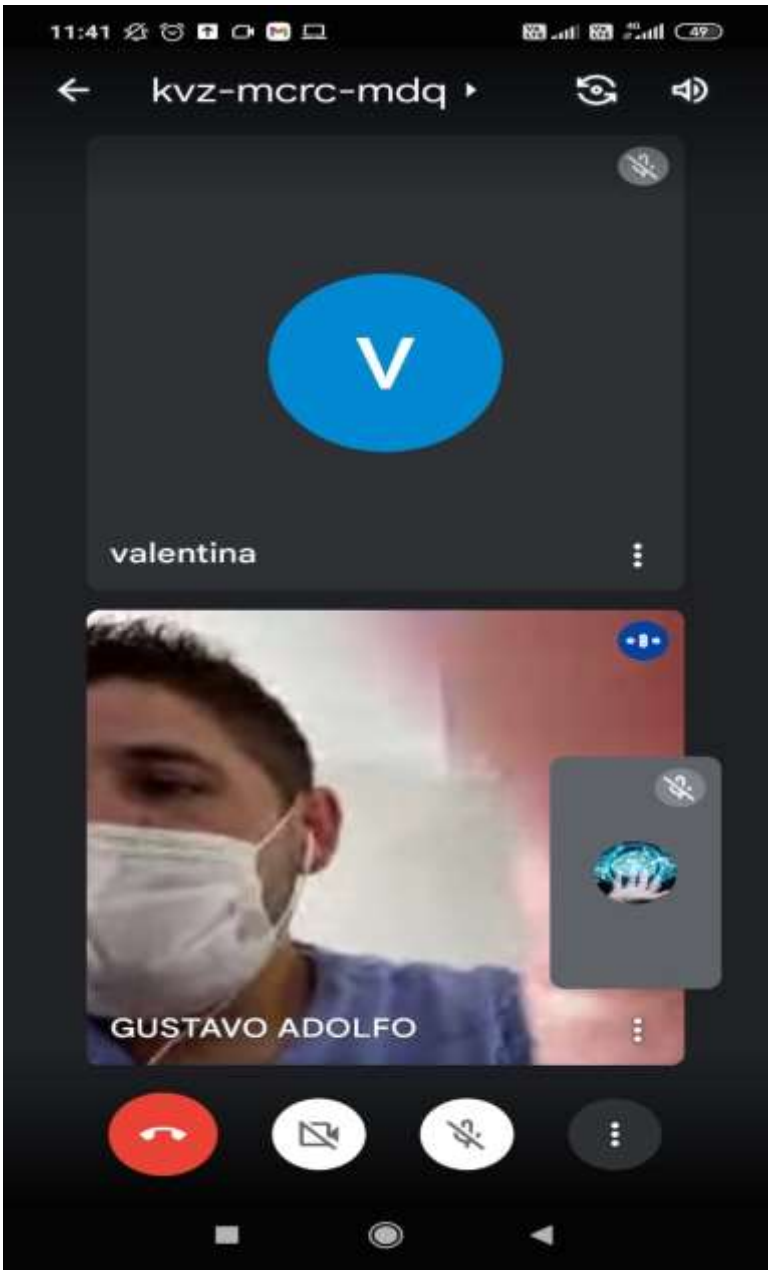
PANTALLAZOS LLAMADAS

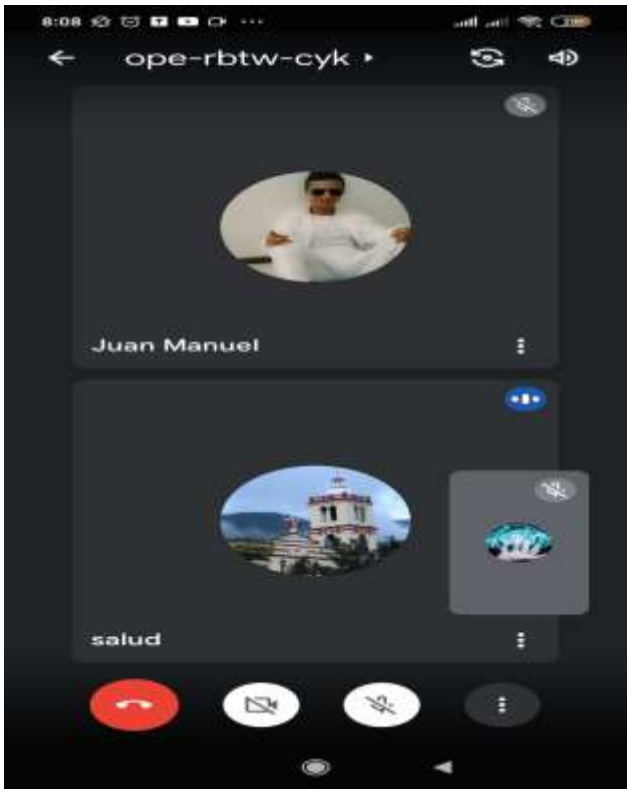


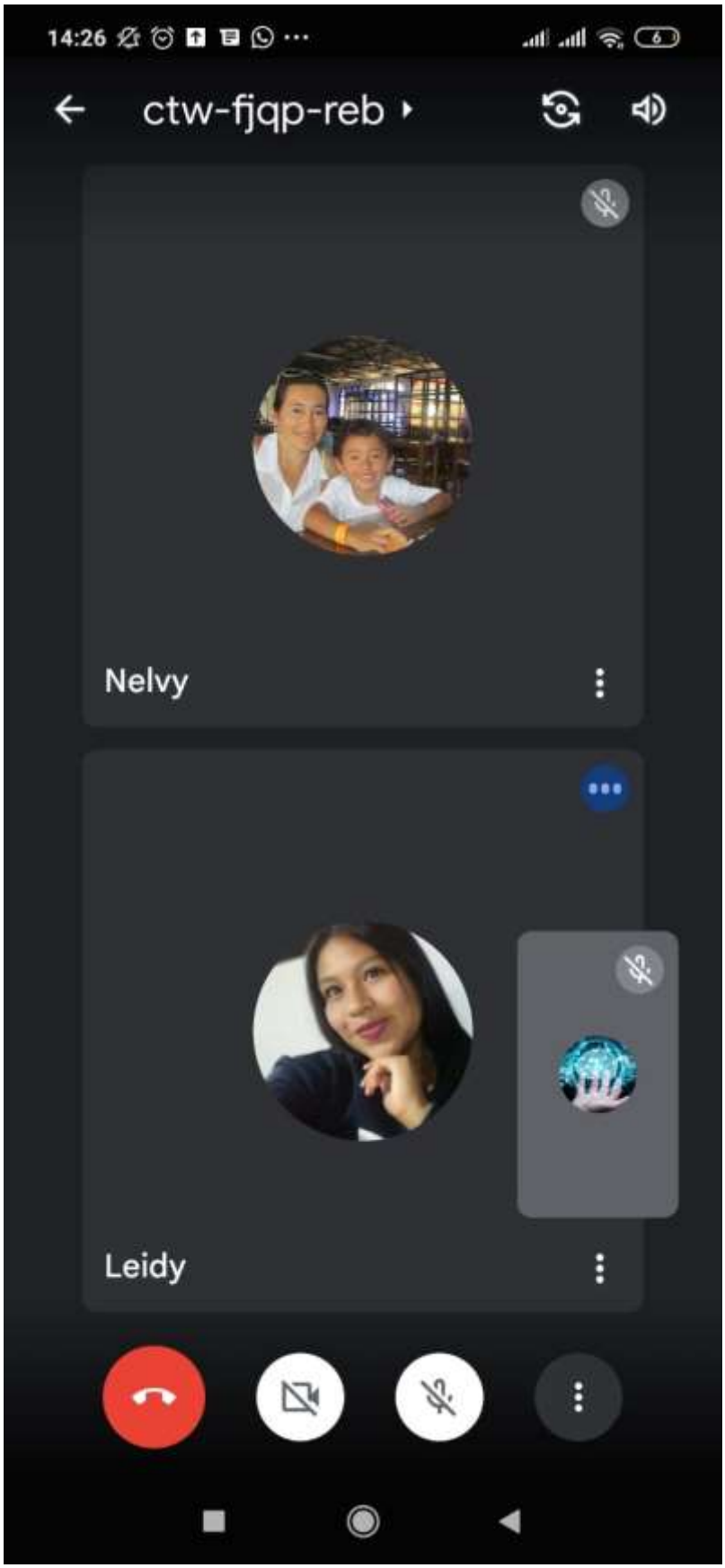

11:41
kvz-mcrc-mdq
V
valentina
GUSTAVO ADOLFO

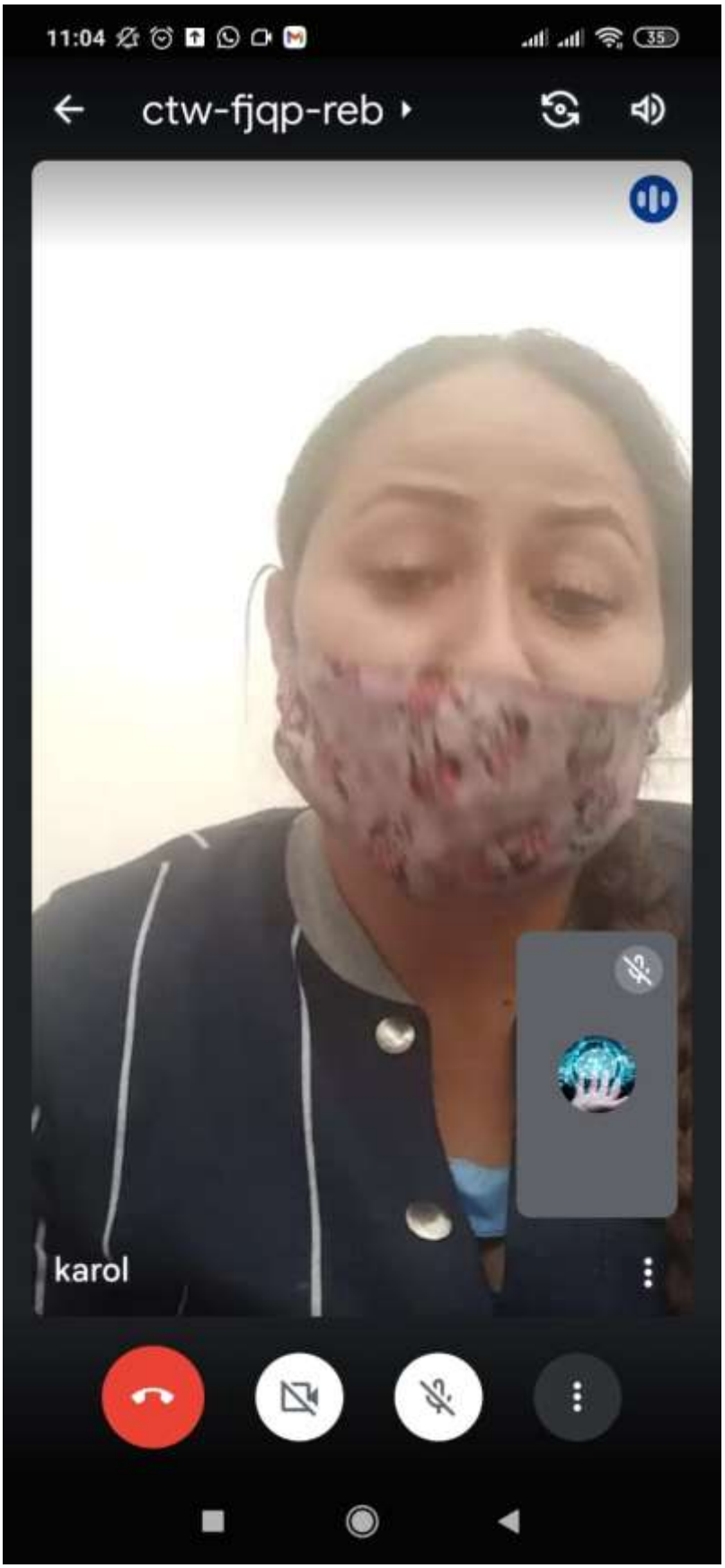

mcg-gbkd-bqe
Jelson Jair

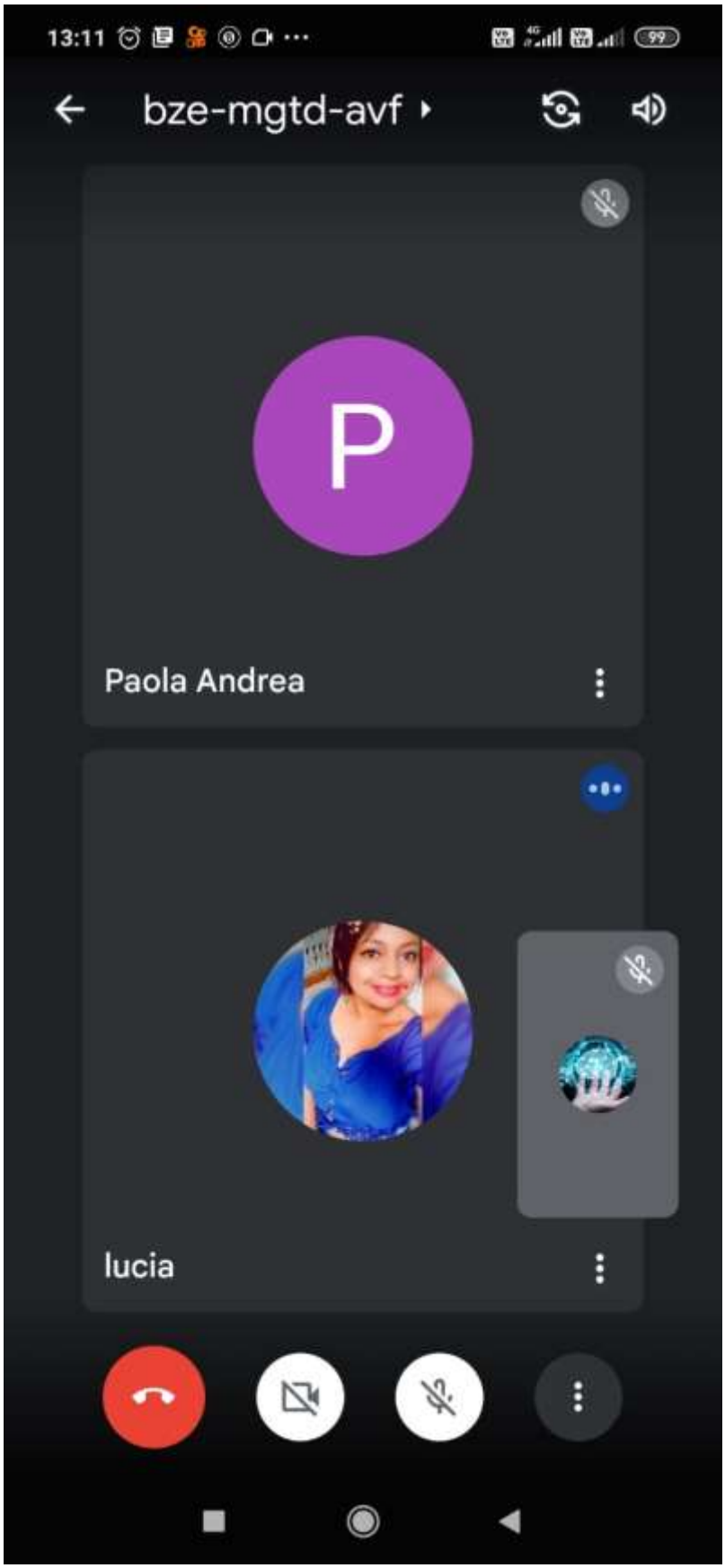

mcg-gbkd-bqe
T
Tatiana

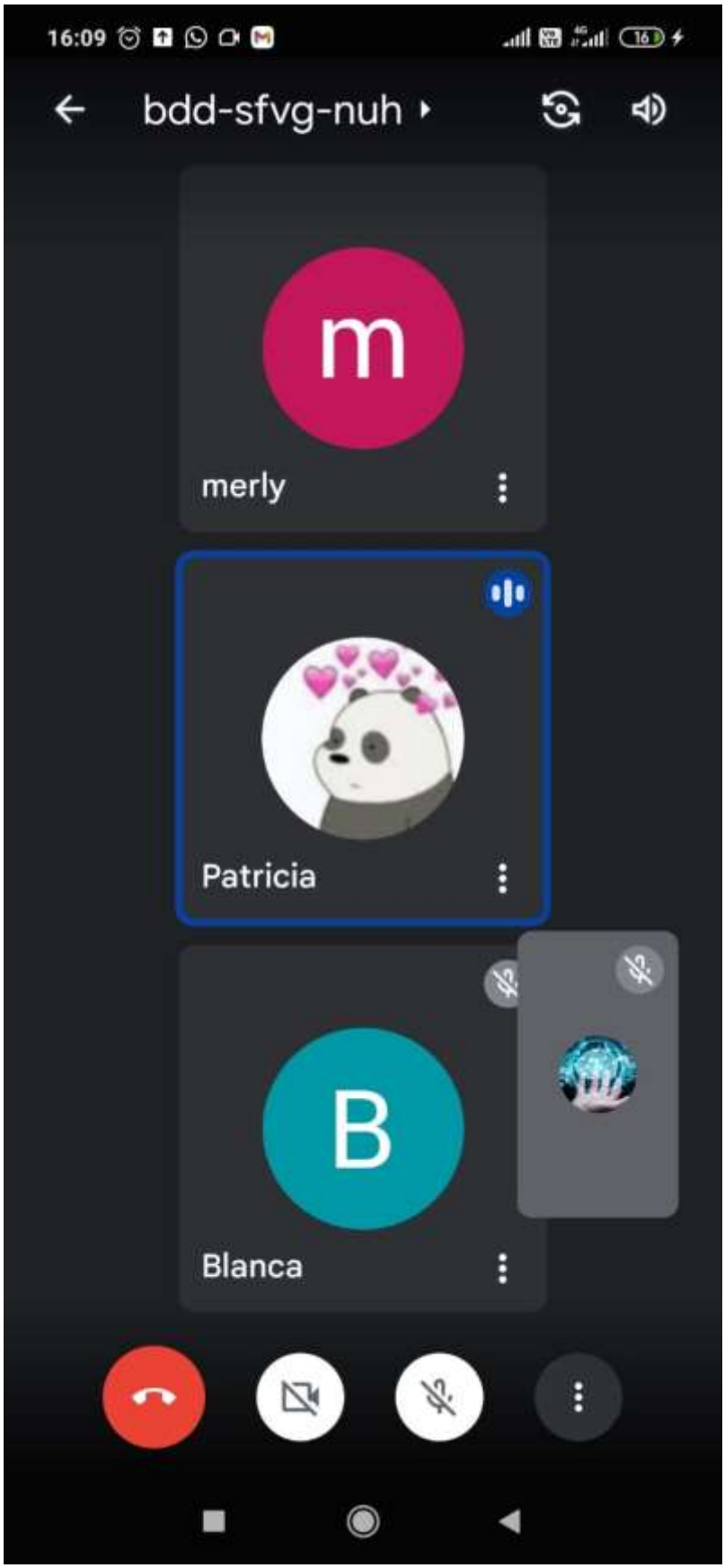

16:07
upu-cptn-wai
S
Sandra Patricia
maira alejandra

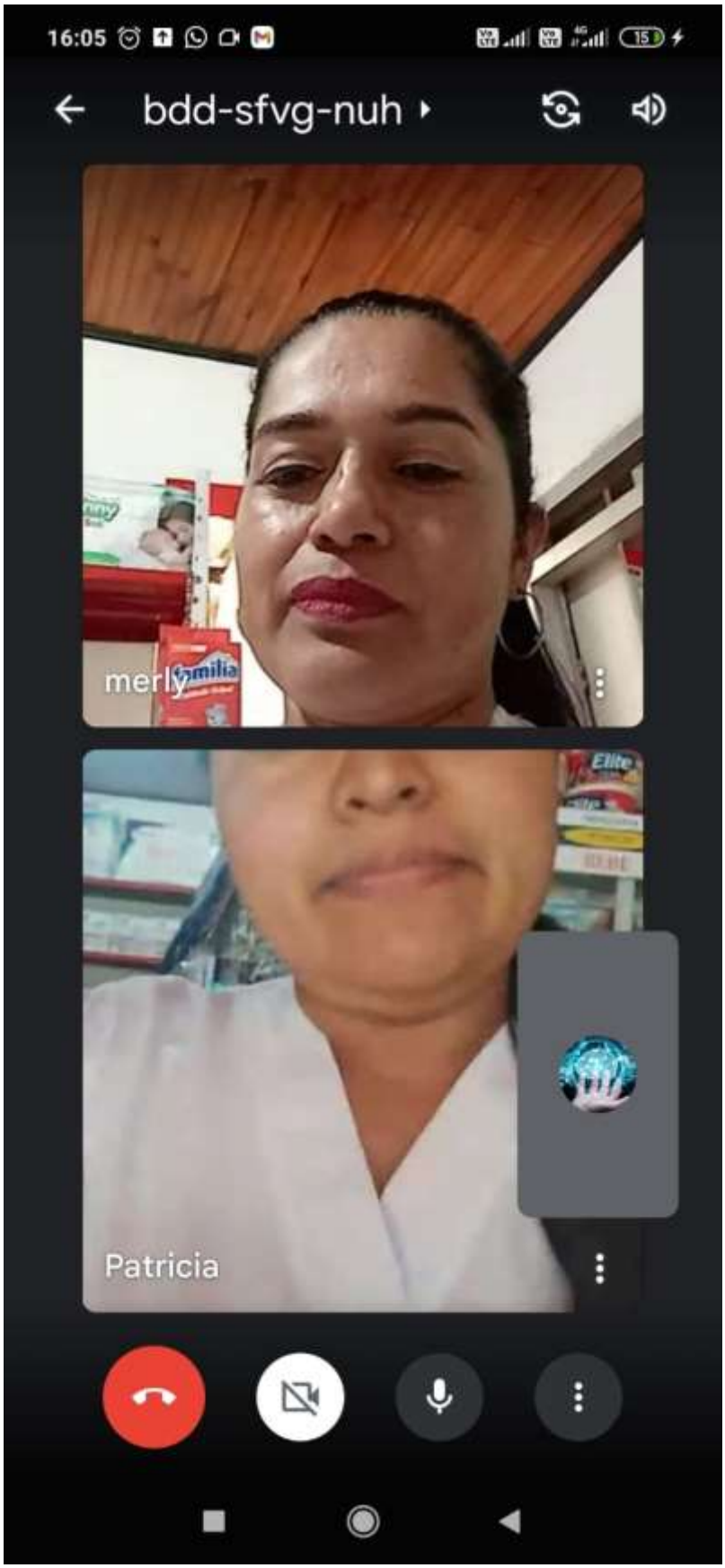

8:08
ope-rbtw-cyk
Juan Manuel
salud

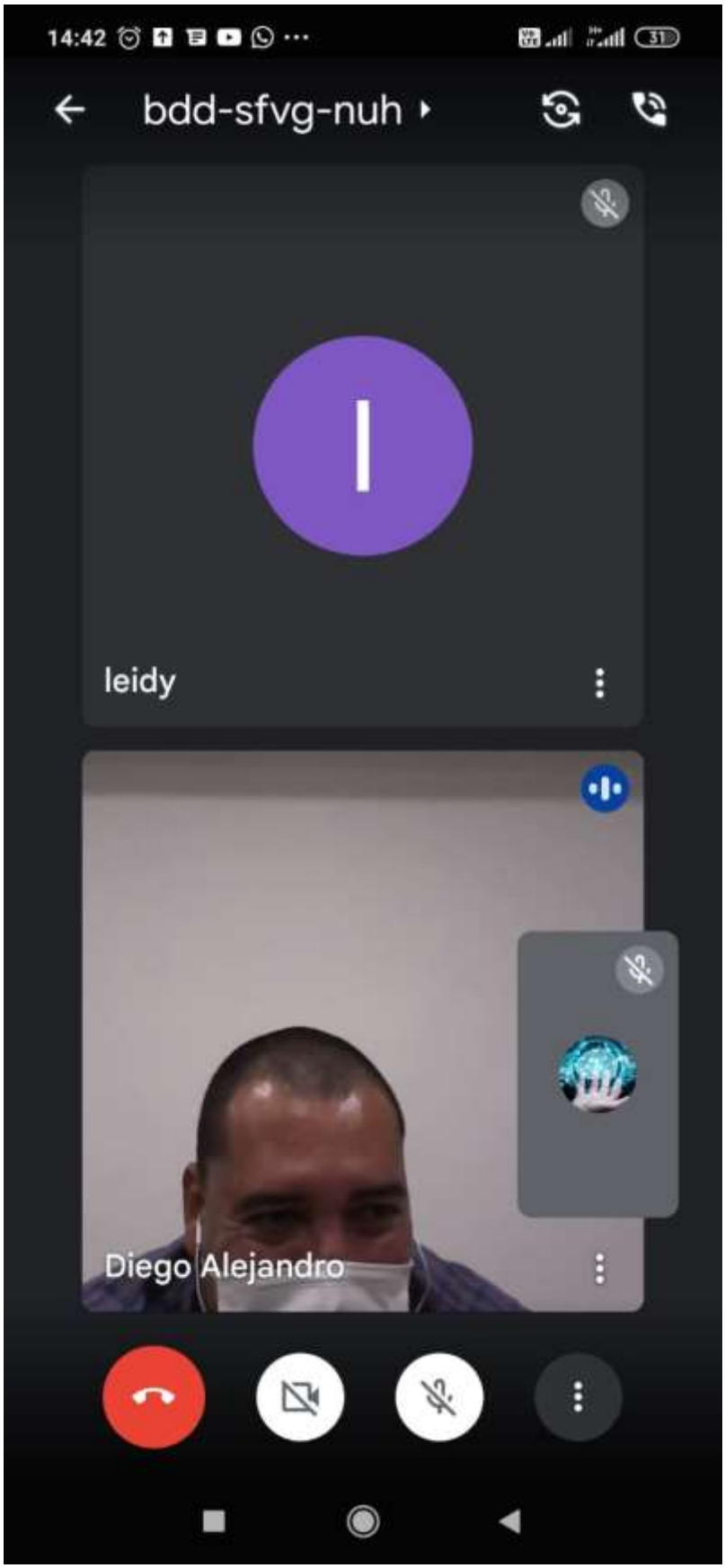

14:26
ctw-fjqp-reb
Nelvy
Leidy


11:04
ctw-fjqp-reb
karol


13:11
bze-mgtd-avf
P
Paola Andrea
lucia


16:09
bdd-sfvg-nuh
m
merly
Patricia
B
Blanca


16:05
bdd-sfvg-nuh
merly
Elite
Patricia


14:42
bdd-sfvg-nuh
leidy
Diego Alejandro